

# LANDLOCKED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

FDI flows, top 5 host economies, 2015 (Value and change)

2015 Inflows

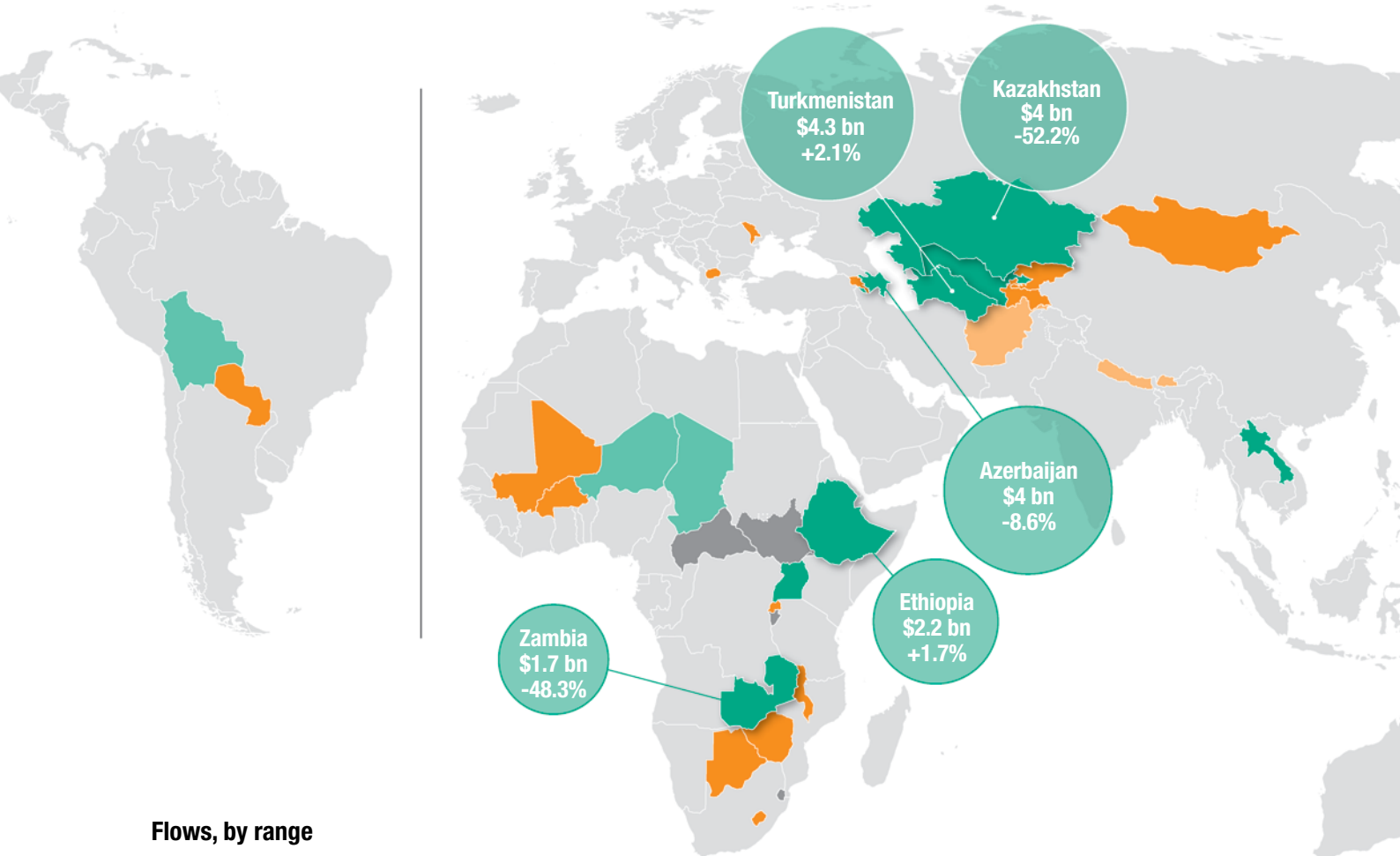
**\$ 24.5 bn**

2015 Decrease

**-17.6%**

Share in world

**1.4%**



## Flows, by range



## Top 5 host economies



## Outflows: top 5 home economies

(Billions of dollars, and 2015 growth)

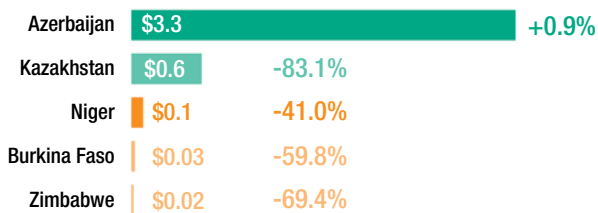
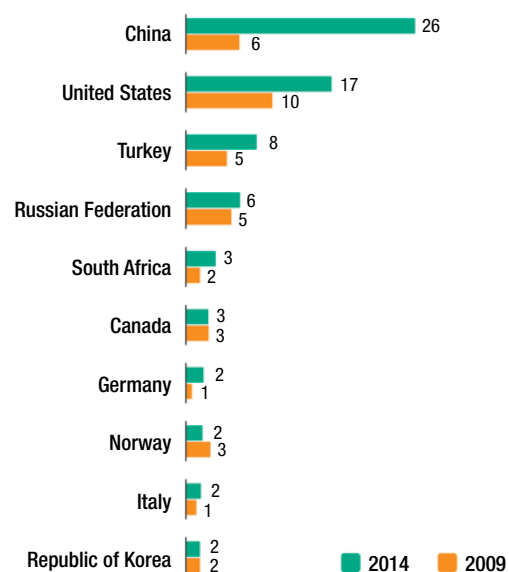


Figure A. Top 10 investor economies, by FDI stock, 2009 and 2014 (Billions of dollars)

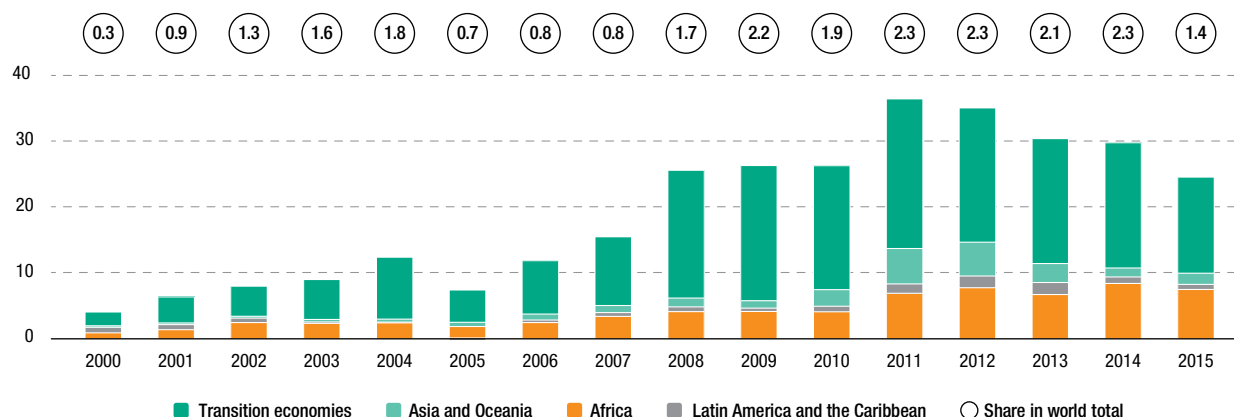


Source: ©UNCTAD.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Final status of the Abyei area is not yet determined. Dotted line in Jammu and Kashmir represents approximately the Line of Control agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties.

- FDI flows fall for the fourth consecutive year
- Asian State-owned enterprises made some strategic investments in extractives industries
- Investment prospects are positive

**Figure B. | FDI inflows, 2000–2015** (Billions of dollars and per cent)



Sector/industry	Sales		Purchases	
	2014	2015	2014	2015
<b>Total</b>	<b>-1 081</b>	<b>2 620</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>-459</b>
<b>Primary</b>	<b>-60</b>	<b>2 285</b>	<b>-250</b>	<b>-1 304</b>
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	-70	2 285	-250	-1 305
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>-</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco	12	41	-	-
Pharmaceuticals, medicinal chemicals and botanical products	51	26	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products	314	-35	-1	-
<b>Services</b>	<b>-1 305</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>845</b>
Electricity, gas, water and waste management	-1 193	180	-	-
Trade	8	40	-	-
Transportation and storage	30	15	13	3
Financial and insurance activities	-158	48	450	818
Business services	8	-	-	24

Region/economy	Sales		Purchases	
	2014	2015	2014	2015
<b>World</b>	<b>-1 081</b>	<b>2 620</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>-459</b>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>-2 366</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>848</b>
Cyprus	-	500	-	-
Netherlands	-1 374	-326	-	-
United Kingdom	-1 067	-23	-	-
Canada	1	207	-	-
United States	7	206	-	-
<b>Developing economies</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>3 253</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>-1 308</b>
China	526	1 121	-	-
Hong Kong, China	-614	-170	-	-
Malaysia	-	2 250	-	-
<b>Transition economies</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>-1 219</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>1</b>
Russian Federation	1 147	-1 219	-1	1

Sector/industry	LLDCs as destination		LLDCs as investor	
	2014	2015	2014	2015
<b>Total</b>	<b>16 517</b>	<b>34 239</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>880</b>
<b>Primary</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>8 307</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	402	8 307	-	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>8 697</b>	<b>18 286</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>111</b>
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	320	11 487	44	-
Non-metallic mineral products	2 488	1 899	-	-
Metals and metal products	738	2 245	-	-
<b>Services</b>	<b>7 418</b>	<b>7 646</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>769</b>
Electricity, gas and water	982	2 210	-	22
Construction	407	1 864	-	283
Transport, storage and communications	1 275	1 370	399	197
Finance	1 526	617	149	77
Business services	922	832	7	51

Partner region/economy	LLDCs as destination		LLDCs as investor	
	2014	2015	2014	2015
<b>World</b>	<b>16 517</b>	<b>34 239</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>880</b>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>6 173</b>	<b>16 242</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>67</b>
European Union	2 444	13 722	34	57
France	554	2 615	-	-
United Kingdom	413	7 597	-	2
<b>Developing economies</b>	<b>8 796</b>	<b>10 438</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>712</b>
Africa	2 991	1 758	611	394
Asia	5 296	8 547	465	295
China	1 893	3 818	395	12
India	810	1 132	-	-
Thailand	444	1 286	-	283
<b>Transition economies</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>7 559</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>102</b>
Russian Federation	1 414	7 288	-	102